

OLDMEDOW ROAD
HARDWICK INDUSTRIAL ESTATE
KING'S LYNN
NORFOLK
PF30 4LF

www.discodrives.co.uk sales@discodrives.co.uk

tel: +44 (0)1553 761331 fax: +44 (0)1553 692137

# ELECTROPOWER GEARS STORAGE, INSTALLATION, MAINTENANCE AND LUBRICATION OF GEARBOXES

## 1. Storage

- **1.1** In all instances the units are to be kept in an environment free from vibration, excessive humidity, dust and extremes of temperature.
- 1.2 Before dispatch all units suitable for oil lubrication will have been flushed with a rust preventative oil. This will give adequate protection for 12 months under the conditions given in 1.1 In order to redistribute oil and prevent adhesion of the oil seals to the shafts, it is necessary to rotate the unit either by hand or under power at least every three months. After every 12 months the unit must be re-flushed with a suitable rust preventative oil such as SHELL ENSIS N.
- **1.3** If the unit is installed and is to be run intermittently for commissioning purposes, it should be filled with the specified grade oil to the correct level (Table 1), and run at full speed for approximately 5 minutes once every **3 months**.
- 1.4 Grease filled units need only be rotated either by hand or under power every
- **1.5** Where units are exposed to fluctuations in temperature that may result in internal condensation, units may be completely filled with oil. The oil should be drained and replaced every **12 months**. Where this is impractical the installation of heaters inside the unit may be necessary. Consult the manufacturer for suitable wattage.

### 2. Installation

- **2.1** Installation and connection should be carried out by a competent Mechanical Engineer.
- 2.2 The units should be firmly fixed to a rigid surface and correctly aligned to avoid distortion of the housing and localized stresses. Hollow shaft mounted units require an h6 or i6 tolerance shaft and must be located by gearbox shaft only.
- 2.3 Any coupling, pulley or sprocket must be fitted by screw pressure or heat shrinking to the shaft and not pressed or hammered on. Recommended bore sizes is H7 or K7 where high radial loads are transmitted. The mounting faces should be given a light coat of suitable grease or copper anti-seize compound before fitting. Always fit pulleys and sprockets as close as possible to the housing in order to reduce the overhung loads acting on the output shaft and bearings. Never use rigid couplings except on free end shafts, i.e. mixers and aerators. Ensure coupling run out does not exceed manufacturer's recommendations and that flat or V belts are correctly aligned and not over tightened. Where there is a risk of jamming, a slip or Torque limiting coupling is recommended to prevent damage to the gearbox.
- **2.4** Units are generally supplied without oil. Fill to correct level with correct grade lubricant. Ensure Breather plug if supplied is fitted at highest point of unit.
- 2.5 When unit is fitted with an electric motor ensure adequate clearance is allowed at fan end and do not obstruct air flow path. Motor should only be connected by a competent Electrician. For full load current and voltages see motor nameplate. A connection diagram should be supplied with the motor.

### 4. Oil Lubrication

4.1 Gearboxes are normally supplied with no oil and must be filled to the correct level before use. An oil level glass or marked plug is fitted in the appropriate position. If no mounting position is stated on order, unit will be supplied with level plug and breather positioned for B3 or V1 mounting. To prevent pressure build up units are normally supplied with breather plugs which must be kept clear and in uppermost position. Overfilling, high input speeds or incorrect lubricant may cause leakage through breather. Alternative breathers are available if required. Oil in a new unit should be drained and replaced after first 500 hours of operation. Subsequent oil changes are recommended at 5000 hour or at 24 month intervals. Oil should be drained when warm and use of flushing oil is recommended especially at first oil change. A suitable flushing oil is SHELL VITREA 22. If synthetic lubricant is used oil changes may be increased to every 10000 hours or 48 months. DO NOT use flushing oil with synthetic lubricant. The grades and approximate quantities of oil are given in tables 1 and 2. These apply for an ambient temperature range of 0° to 40°C. Where ambient temperature is outside this range please refer to manufacturer. When units are compounded the higher viscosity oil should be used for all component gearboxes. Oil quantities can be obtained by treating component gearboxes as individual units.

e.g. ESR13 compound gearbox

Primary gearbox ESR1	ISO VG460	1.7 litres
Secondary gearbox ESR3	ISO VG460	8.6 litres

# Equivalent gear oil viscosity grades;

ISO grade	SAE grade	AGMA grade
220	EP90	5E
320	EP120	6E
460	EP140	7E
680	EP140	8E

# 3. Maintenance

- 3.1 Regularly check oil level via solid level plug or transparent level plug and top up if required. Ensure Breather plugs if fitted are functioning to prevent pressure build up which can cause leaks. Under normal operating conditions the only maintenance necessary is to periodically renew the gearbox lubricant and replace bearings and seals when signs of wear become evident. Gear life will be dependent on operating conditions and a minimum life of 10,000 hours can be expected although actual life may exceed this by many times. Gears and internal components should be replaced as necessary when indicated by loss of performance or increase in noise and vibration level.
- **3.2** Electric motors and Brakes should be maintained in accordance with manufacturer's instructions. Isolate power supply to motor before commencing any routine cleaning or maintenance work.

Table 1: Oil quantities EPG units					
Gearbox	ISO Oil reference	Horizontal mounted Litres	Vertical mounted Litres		
ESR50	220	0.43	0.49		
ESR00	220	0.8	1		
ESR1	220	1.7	2		
ESR2	460	3.5	4.4		
ESR3	460	8.6	9.7		
ESR35	460	12.4	17.6		
ESR4	460	20.5	25		
ESR4SS	460	18.2	23.5		
ESR425	680	52	66		
ESR45	680	88.5	102		
ESR6	220	0.36	0.43		
ESR7	220	0.85	1.1		
ESR8	460	1.45	2		
ESR9	220	0.17	0.17		
ESR10	460	0.43	0.43		
ESR11	460	1	1		
ERA33	460	3.5	V5 4.3 / V6 3.5		
ERA44	460	4.5	5.7		
ECR1	220	-	2		
ECR2	460	-	4.4		
ECR3	460	-	9.7		
ECR35	460	-	17.6		
ECR4	460	-	25		
ECR425	680	-	66		
ECR45	680	-	102		

Note: All oil quantities given are nominal and will vary dependent on ratio. All lubricating oil used for EPG gearboxes must be of an Extreme Pressure (EP) type.

Table 2: Oil manufacturers/suppliers recommended grades Standard mineral and Synthetic.

Manufacturer/supplier	Oil type	ISO VG220	ISO VG460	ISO VG680	
BP	Standard	ENERGOL GRXP220	ENERGOL GRXP460	ENERGOL GRXP680	
CASTROL	Standard	ALPHA SP 220	ALPHA SP 460	ALPHA SP 680	
CENTURY	Standard	CENTILUBE F76	CENTILUBE H76	CENTILUBE S76	
CHEVRON	Standard	NL GEAR COMP 220	NL GEAR COMP 460	NL GEAR COMP 680	
DUCKHAMS	Standard	GALEX EP220	GALEX EP460		
ESSO	Standard	SPARTAN 220	SPARTAN 460	SPARTAN 680	
	Synthetic	GLYCOLUBE 220	GLYCOLUBE 460	GLYCOLUBE 680	
FINA	Standard	GIRAN L220	GIRAN L460	GIRAN L680	
GULF	Standard	EP LUB. HD 220	EP LUB. HD 460	EP LUB. HD 680	
KLUBER	Standard	KLUBEROIL GEM1-220	KLUBEROIL GEM1-460	KLUBEROIL GEM1-680	
	Synthetic	KLUBERSYNTH GEM4-220	KLUBERSYNTH GEM4-460	KLUBERSYNTH GEM4-680	
	Synthetic	KLUBERSYNTH GH6-220	KLUBERSYNTH GH6-460	KLUBERSYNTH GH6-680	
LUBRICATION ENG.	Standard	ALMAGARD 607	ALMAGARD 608	ALMAGARD 609	
MOBIL	Standard	MOBILGEAR 630	MOBILGEAR 634	MOBILGEAR 636	
	Synthetic	MOBILGEAR SHC 220	MOBILGEAR SHC 460		
OPTIMOL	Standard	OPTIGEAR 220	OPTIGEAR 460	OPTIGEAR 680	
	Synthetic	OPTIGEAR BM	OPTIGEAR BM	OPTIGEAR BM	
Q8	Standard	GOYA 220	GOYA 460	GOYA 680	
ROCOL	Standard	SAPPHIRE HI-TORQUE 220	SAPPHIRE HI-TORQUE 460	SAPPHIRE HI-TORQUE 680	
SHELL	Standard	OMALA 220	OMALA 460	OMALA 680	
	Synthetic	TIVELA SB	TIVELA SD	TIVELA SD	
TEXACO	Standard	MEROPA 220	MEROPA 460	MEROPA 680	
TOTAL	Standard	CARTER EP220	CARTER EP460	CARTER EP680	
able 3: Oil manufacturers/suppliers recommended grades Food, Pharmaceutical and Cosmetic					

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Manufacturer/supplier	ISO VG220	ISO VG460	ISO VG680
KLUBER US FDA & USDA H1 Approval	KLUBEROIL 4UH1-220	KLUBEROIL 4UH1-460	KLUBEROIL 4UH1-680
MOBIL US FDA Approval	DTE FM220	DTE FM460	
SHELL US FDA Approval	CASSIDA GL220	CASSIDA GL460	
SLIPSTREAM LUBRICANTS Selective Services Ltd PO Box 3 Bexhill-on-sea Sussex TN39 4JF	GF 220	GF 460	GF 680

These tables give manufacturers trade names for those oils meeting relevant requirements for gear oil. Before mixing oils from different manufacturers consult relevant manufacturer regarding compatibility. Synthetic and standard mineral oils should not be mixed and if changing from mineral oil to synthetic, gearbox must be thoroughly cleaned to remove old oil.

# 5. Grease Lubrication

5.1. Certain EPG gearboxes can be lubricated with NLGI 00 or NLGI 0 semi-fluid gear grease. Grease quantities are given in table 4. To prevent pressure build up units are normally supplied with breather plugs which must be kept clear and in uppermost position. Grease should be replaced after every 6000 to 8000 hours of operation or at 36 month intervals. If synthetic lubricant is used grease changes may be increased to every 15000 hours or 60 months. The standard grease supplied is suitable for an ambient temperature range of -5° to 50°C. Where ambient temperature is outside this range oil lubrication is recommended. To remove grease from small gearboxes remove motor from unit and allow grease to drain through input aperture. Flush remaining grease out with suitable flushing oil such as SHELL VITREA 22. Add correct quantity of new grease before replacing motor (see tables 4 and 5). To remove grease from larger gearboxes, remove top cover plate and add flushing oil while running unit under no load. Remove drain plug and allow thinned solution to drain off. Replace plug and repeat procedure. Add correct quantity of new grease before replacing top cover plate (see table 4). Units should be run to warm grease before removal of old lubricant. DO NOT use flushing oil with synthetic grease.

Table 4: Grease quantities EPG units

Gearbox	R	educti	on		orizor gs	ital mou	nting	Vertical n Kgs	nounting		
ESR50		16.8:1 5.15:1			0.25			0.45 0.45			
ESR00	1:	16.8:1 5.15:1	- 28.2	:1 0	0.65			1		1	
ESR1		16.8:1 5.15:1			_			2			
ESR2		16.8:1 5.15:1			1.85		3.1 3.1				
ESR3		16.8:1 5.15:1			3.85 4.75		8.5 8.5				
ESR6	al	l		0.	0.7			0.5			
ESR7	al	l		1.	1.5			1.1			
ESR8	al	l		2.	.75			2.25			
ESR9	al	l		0.	0.15		0.15				
ESR10	al	l		0.	45			0.45			
ESR11	al	l		0.	.85			1.1			
	B3 Kgs	B6 B7 Kgs	B8 Kas	V5 Kas	V6 Kgs	V1/B7 V1/B6	V3/B7 V3/B6 Kgs	B5A/B3 B5B/B3 Kgs	B5A/B8 B5B/B8 Kgs	B5A/V5 B5B/V5 Kgs	B5A/V6 B5B/V6 Kgs
ERA33	2.1	3.2	4.3	4.8	4.5	3.6	3.2	2.1	4.8	5.2	4.9

Table 5: Grease manufacturers/suppliers recommended grades Standard and Synthetic

Manufacturer/supplier	Туре	NLGI 00	NLGI 0
BP	Standard	ENERGREASE FGL	
CASTROL	Synthetic	ALPHA GEL	ALPHA GEL
CENTURY	Standard	EPLITH 00	
EDGAR VAUGHAN	Standard	STAYPUT 512	
ELF	Standard		CARDREXA GR 0
ESSO	Standard		BEACON EP
FINA	Standard	MARSON EPL 00	
KLUBER	Standard	MICROLUBE GB 00	MICROLUBE GB 0
	Synthetic	KLUBERSYNTH GE46-1200	
MOBIL	Standard	MOBILPLEX 44	MOBILPLEX 45
	Synthetic	MOBILITH SHC007	-
OPTIMOL	Standard		LONGTIME PD 0
ROCOL	Standard	SAPPHIRE 000	
SHELL	Standard	ALVANIA GL00	
TEXACO	Standard	SEMIFLUID EP	
TOTAL	Standard	ROLIS N	

/supplies recommended grades Food, Pharmaceutical and Cosmetic.

able 6. Grease manufacturers/supplies recommended grades					
Manufacturer/supplier	NLGI 00	NLGI 0			
KLUBER US FDA & USDA H1 approval	KLUBERSYNTH UH1 14-1600				
MOBIL US FDA approval	MOBILGREASE FM 003				
SHELL US FDA approval	CASSIDA RLS 00				
SLIPSTREAM LUBRICANTS Selective services Ltd PO Box 3 Bexhill-on-sea Sussex TN39 4JF		No 6 GEL			

Table 7: Grease manufacturers/suppliers recommended grades for re-lubrication points.

Manufacturer/supplier	NLGI 2
DOW CORNING	MOLYCOTE BR2
ROCOL	SAPPHIRE HI-LOAD 2

5.2 These tables give manufacturers trade names for those greases meeting relevant requirements for gear grease. Before mixing greases from different manufacturers consult relevant manufacturer regarding compatibility. Synthetic and standard greases should not be mixed and if changing from standard grease to synthetic, gearbox must be thoroughly cleaned to remove old grease.