

Tri-Step Analysis of Food Packaging

Thermal sampling provides a simple way to analyze products like food packaging without extractions or complicated sample preparation. In this example, a 1 mm punch of the wrapping used for a cereal bar was placed into the quartz tube of a Pyroprobe 5250 Autosampler, which was interfaced to a GC/MS.

The sample was heated first to 200°C for volatile components, then to 400°C and finally to 750°C to pyrolyze the polymer for identification.

At 200°C, as shown in Figure 1, several plasticizers were released, including phthalates. When the same sample was then heated to 400°C, two peaks for isophorone diisocyanate (IPDI) were detected. Diisocyanates are used in the production of polyurethanes, and are regenerated thermally. In the case of IPDI, there are two isomers, present at about a 3:1 ratio in the polyurethane, and both isomers are regenerated. The polyurethane could have been used in the printing on the wrapper, or as an adhesive.

When the sample was pyrolyzed at 750°C, the resulting pyrogram showed evidence of two different polymers. A complex pattern of methyl-branched alkanes resulted from the pyrolysis of polypropylene, and the trimer (dimethyl heptene) is marked in Figure 3. In addition, there are peaks for benzoic acid (marked) plus benzoate esters, indicating the presence of poly ethylene terephthalate (PET). The packaging, therefore, is a combination of PET and polypropylene, which included traces of an IPDI based polyurethane and contained traces of several plasticizers.

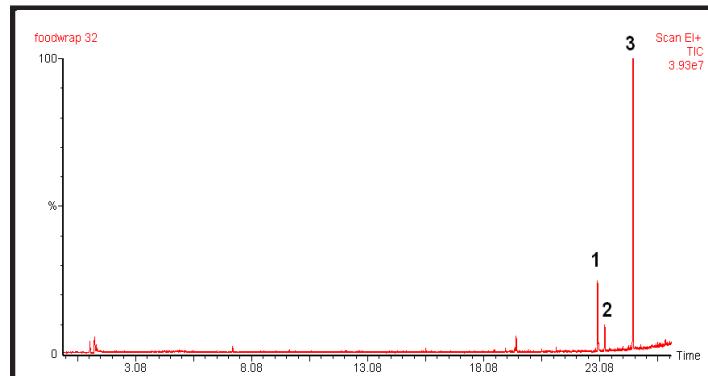


Figure 1. Cereal bar wrapper at 200°C. Peak #1, Benzyl butyl phthalate, #2, Diethyl adipate, #3, Diethyl phthalate.

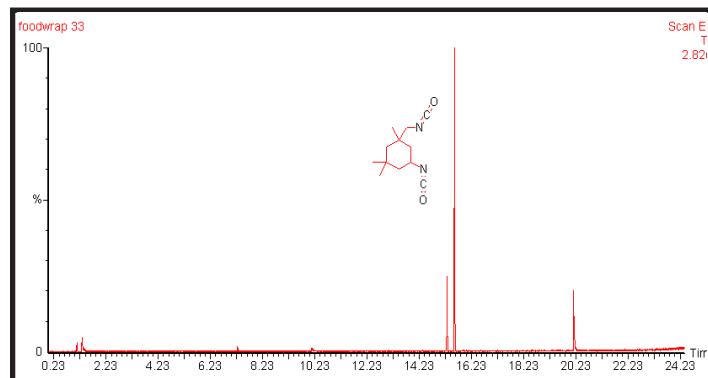


Figure 2. Wrapper at 400°C.

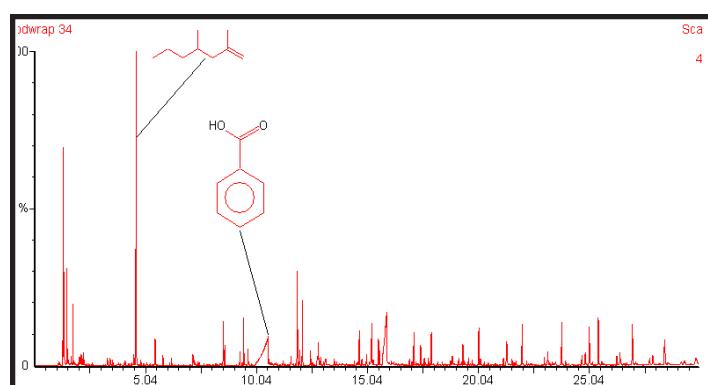


Figure 3. Wrapper at 750°C.

Experimental Conditions

Pyroprobe 5250

Valve oven: 300°C
Transfer Line: 300°C
Pyrolysis: 200°C for 30 seconds
 400°C for 15 seconds
 750°C for 15 seconds

Chromatography

Column: 5% phenyl methyl silicone
 30 m X 0.25 mm

Oven
Initial: 40°C for 2 minutes
Ramp: 10°C/minute
Final: 300°C for 5 minutes

Injector: Split, 50:1
 300°C

Detector

Mass Spectrometer
Mass range: 30 to 550 amu

FOR MORE INFORMATION
CONCERNING THIS APPLICATION,
WE RECOMMEND THE
FOLLOWING READING:

T. P. Wampler, Introduction to pyrolysis-capillary gas chromatography, J. Chrom. A, 842 (1999) 207 - 220.

Additional literature on this and related applications may be obtained by contacting your local CDS Analytical representative, or directly from CDS at the address below.

CDS Analytical, Inc. has been a leader in the design and manufacture of laboratory instruments for sample preparation and analysis since 1969. We are dedicated to providing the best possible instruments for both research and routine analysis. Well known in the field of pyrolysis, CDS manufactures the Pyroprobe® 5000, 5150, 5200 and 5250 autosampler for the introduction and analysis of solid materials by GC, MS and FT-IR. CDS offers a complete line of dynamic headspace instruments for the analysis of volatile organic compounds in environmental, pharmaceutical and food applications, including the model 8400 four-position autosampler. CDS also manufactures the Dynatherm line of thermal desorption instruments including the 9000 series for air monitoring and the 9300 TDA. Our customers, their requirements and applications are important to us. To help meet your needs, we offer a wide range of analytical information and the services of our applications laboratory. If you would like additional information, please contact us at the address below, call us at 1 800 541 6593, or log onto www.cdsanalytical.com.