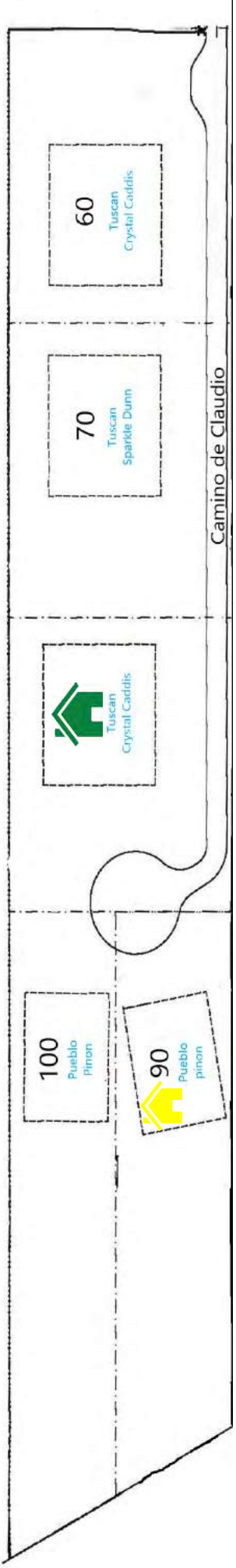


Raylee

LUXURY HOMES

Primas Pequeñas



Available
Inventory



Inventory



Sold