



Cargowall Ltd.
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Bowmanville, Ontario

Roll-formed Structural C-Sections and Channels

Load Tables and Section Properties

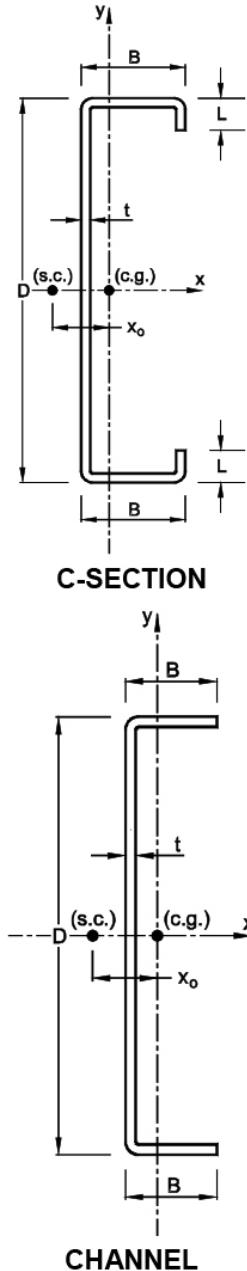


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PREFACE

The information contained herein is intended as a general guide to the design Professional. Anyone making use of the information contained in this catalogue assumes any and all liability from such use.



THE COMPANY

Cargowall Ltd. has been in the business of custom roll forming for over 20 years, providing simple to highly complex and unique profiles for many industries. In addition to these customized products, Cargowall Ltd. is now offering cold formed steel structural C-and Channel sections.

THE PRODUCT

The cold formed steel products presented in this catalogue can be used in various combinations to provide efficient, versatile and sound structural framing systems. They may be used as girts and purlins in Pre-engineered buildings, in storage mezzanine systems, to support in-plant office floors, as support equipment (HVAC, Conveyors..), in the elevator industry, in light truck frames, just to mention a few possible applications. Both C-section and channel profiles are offered in steel thicknesses ranging from 3.05 to 6.35 mm (0.120 to 0.25 in.). One of the great advantages of such cold formed steel profiles is that cold work of forming can be applied whenever applicable.

STEEL

Conforms to ASTM A1011M/A1011 (Grade 340) [Grade 50], ($F_y = 345$ MPa), [$F_y = 50$ ksi]. This is an uncoated steel.

DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS

The load tables are based on limit states design principles (LSD), considering flexure and shear. Web crippling must be checked and will require a small additional calculation as shown in the example. As well, deflection must also be checked.

LIMIT STATES DESIGN Strength

LSD design principles were used in accordance with the National Building Code of Canada, 2005 and CSA S136-07, North American Specification for the Design of Cold Formed Steel Structural Members. The factored resistance under consideration, ΦR , must be \geq than the effect of the factored loads, i.e., $\Phi R \geq$ FACTORED LOADS. Hence, the factored resistance load table values must be equal to or greater than the factored loads.

Serviceability

The effective moment of inertia for deflection determination has been calculated based on an assumed specified live load stress of $0.626F_y$.

VERIFICATION

The load tables and technical information contained in this catalogue were prepared by Dr. R.M. Schuster, P. Eng. and Professor Emeritus at the University of Waterloo.

C-SECTION EXAMPLE (Imperial units)

1. Given

C-sections 22 ft in length and spaced 4 ft o.c.

2. Specified loads

$$DL = 20 \text{ psf}$$

$$LL = 60 \text{ psf}$$

$$w_0 = 20(4) = 80 \text{ lb/ft}$$

$$w_L = 60(4) = 240 \text{ lb/ft}$$

3. Factored loads

$$w_f = 1.25(80) + 1.5(240) = 460 \text{ lb/ft}$$

$$W_f = 460(20)/1000 = 9.20 \text{ kips}$$

4. Consider strength

a) Flexure and shear (see Table)

Try a $10 \times 3.50 \times 0.135$

$$W_r = 10.3 \text{ kips}$$

Since $W_r > W_f \therefore \text{OK}$

b) Check web crippling (assume $n = 6$ in.)

$$P_r = P_{e1} + P_{e2} \sqrt{n/t}$$

$$= 1.75 + 0.614 \cdot 6\sqrt{0.135} = 5.84 \text{ kips}$$

$$W_r = 2P_r = 2(5.84) = 11.7 \text{ kips}$$

Since $W_r > W_f \therefore \text{OK}$

5. Consider deflection

Assume $k = 180$

$$W_d = D_c(10)^3/k/L^2 = 571(10)^3/180/(22)^2 = 6.55 \text{ kips}$$

$$w_d = 6.55(1000)/22 = 298 \text{ lb/ft}$$

Since $W_d > W_L \therefore \text{OK}$

C-SECTION EXAMPLE (Metric units)

1. Given

C-sections 6 m in length and spaced 1.2 m o.c.

Specified loads

$$DL = 1.0 \text{ kPa}$$

$$LL = 3.0 \text{ kPa}$$

$$w_0 = 1.0(1.2) = 1.2 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$w_L = 3.0(1.2) = 3.6 \text{ kN/m}$$

3. Factored loads

$$w_f = 1.25(1.2) + 1.5(3.6) = 6.9 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$W_f = 6.9(6) = 41.4 \text{ kN}$$

4. Consider strength

a) Flexure and shear (see Table)

Try a $254 \times 89 \times 3.05$

$$W_r = 43.8 \text{ kN}$$

Since $W_r > W_f \therefore \text{OK}$

b) Check web crippling (assume $n = 150$ mm)

$$P_r = P_{e1} + P_{e2} \sqrt{n/t}$$

$$= 5.98 + 2.09 \sqrt{150/3.05} = 20.6 \text{ kN}$$

$$W_r = 2P_r = 2(20.6) = 41.4 \text{ kips}$$

Since $W_r = W_f \therefore \text{OK}$

5. Consider deflection

Assume $k = 180$

$$W_d = D_c(10)^3/k/L^2 = 212(10)^3/180/(6)^2 = 32.7 \text{ kN}$$

$$w_d = 32.7/6 = 5.45 \text{ kN/m}$$

Since $w_d > w_L \therefore \text{OK}$

DESIGN DATA NOTAIONS

Symbol Definition

| | |
|----------|--|
| L_u | Maximum unbraced length of compression flange based on lateral torsional buckling |
| L_{cr} | Distance between discrete restraints that restrict distortional buckling |
| M_r | Factored moment resistance based on local buckling and the unbraced length $\leq L_u$ |
| M_{rd} | Factored moment resistance based on distortional buckling and the unbraced length $\leq L_u$ |
| V_f | Factored shear resistance |
| D_c | Deflection coefficient |
| P_{e1} | End web crippling coefficient |
| P_{e2} | End web crippling coefficient |
| P_{i1} | Interior web crippling coefficient |
| P_{i2} | Interior web crippling coefficient |
| F_{ya} | Average yield stress due to cold work of forming |

PROPERTIES NOTATIONS

Symbol Definition

| | |
|----------|---|
| A | Cross-sectional area of section |
| S_x | Full section modulus about x-axis |
| r_x | Radius of gyration about x-axis |
| I_y | Full moment of inertia about y-axis |
| r_y | Radius of gyration about y-axis |
| J | St. Venant torsion constant |
| C_w | Torsional warping constant |
| j | Flexural-torsional buckling parameter |
| x_o | Distance from shear center to centroid along principle x-axis |
| r_o | Polar radius of gyration about shear center |
| S_{xe} | Effective section modulus about x-axis |
| I_{xd} | Deflection moment of inertia at $0.626F_y$ |

TOTAL UNIFORMLY DISTRIBUTED FACTORED LOAD TABLE (kips)

(For Laterally Supported Single Span)

C-SECTION PROPERTIES (IMPERIAL UNITS)

| Gross | | | | | | | | | | | | | Effective | |
|-------------------------|-------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | t | Weight | A | S _x | r _x | I _y | r _y | J | C _w | j | X _o | r _o | S _{xe} | I _{xd} |
| D x B x L | (in.) | (lb/ft) | (in ²) | (in ³) | (in.) | (in ⁴) | (in.) | (in ⁴) | (in ⁶) | (in.) | (in.) | (in ⁴) | (in ³) | (in ⁴) |
| 16 x 3.50 x 1.25 | 0.120 | 9.91 | 2.91 | 12.6 | 5.88 | 4.18 | 0.120 | 0.0140 | 231 | 10.0 | 2.13 | 6.37 | 11.6 | 99.0 |
| | 0.135 | 11.1 | 3.27 | 14.1 | 5.88 | 4.63 | 1.13 | 0.0199 | 255 | 10.0 | 2.11 | 6.36 | 13.2 | 112 |
| | 0.150 | 12.3 | 3.62 | 15.6 | 5.87 | 5.07 | 1.18 | 0.0271 | 279 | 10.1 | 2.10 | 6.34 | 14.9 | 124 |
| | 0.164 | 13.4 | 3.95 | 16.9 | 5.86 | 5.46 | 1.13 | 0.0354 | 301 | 10.1 | 2.08 | 6.33 | 16.5 | 135 |
| | 0.188 | 15.3 | 4.50 | 19.2 | 5.84 | 6.11 | 1.16 | 0.0530 | 336 | 10.2 | 2.06 | 6.30 | 19.2 | 154 |
| | 0.250 | 20.1 | 5.91 | 24.8 | 5.80 | 7.60 | 1.13 | 0.123 | 419 | 10.4 | 2.00 | 6.24 | 24.8 | 199 |
| 14 x 3.50 x 1.25 | 0.120 | 9.09 | 2.67 | 10.4 | 5.22 | 4.03 | 1.23 | 0.0128 | 172 | 8.25 | 2.27 | 5.83 | 10.4 | 72.9 |
| | 0.135 | 10.2 | 3.00 | 11.6 | 5.21 | 4.47 | 1.22 | 0.0182 | 191 | 8.27 | 2.25 | 5.81 | 11.6 | 81.5 |
| | 0.150 | 11.3 | 3.32 | 12.9 | 5.21 | 4.89 | 1.21 | 0.0249 | 208 | 8.29 | 2.24 | 5.79 | 12.9 | 89.9 |
| | 0.164 | 12.3 | 3.62 | 14.0 | 5.20 | 5.27 | 1.21 | 0.0324 | 224 | 8.31 | 2.22 | 5.78 | 14.0 | 97.7 |
| | 0.188 | 14.0 | 4.13 | 15.8 | 5.18 | 5.89 | 1.20 | 0.0486 | 250 | 8.35 | 2.20 | 5.75 | 15.8 | 111 |
| | 0.250 | 18.4 | 5.41 | 20.4 | 5.14 | 7.34 | 1.16 | 0.113 | 311 | 8.46 | 2.13 | 5.69 | 20.4 | 143 |
| 12 x 3.50 x 1.25 | 0.120 | 8.28 | 2.43 | 8.39 | 4.55 | 3.86 | 0.126 | 0.0117 | 123 | 6.77 | 2.43 | 5.31 | 8.39 | 50.3 |
| | 0.135 | 9.28 | 2.73 | 9.37 | 4.54 | 4.27 | 1.25 | 0.0116 | 136 | 6.78 | 2.41 | 5.29 | 9.37 | 56.2 |
| | 0.150 | 10.3 | 3.02 | 10.3 | 4.53 | 4.68 | 1.24 | 0.0226 | 149 | 6.79 | 2.40 | 5.27 | 10.3 | 62.0 |
| | 0.164 | 11.2 | 3.29 | 11.2 | 4.52 | 5.04 | 1.24 | 0.0295 | 160 | 6.81 | 2.38 | 5.26 | 11.2 | 67.3 |
| | 0.188 | 12.8 | 3.75 | 12.7 | 4.51 | 5.64 | 1.23 | 0.0442 | 179 | 6.82 | 2.36 | 5.23 | 12.7 | 76.2 |
| | 0.250 | 16.7 | 4.91 | 16.4 | 4.47 | 7.02 | 1.20 | 0.102 | 222 | 6.88 | 2.29 | 5.16 | 16.4 | 98.2 |
| 10 x 3.50 x 1.25 | 0.120 | 7.46 | 2.19 | 6.52 | 3.86 | 3.64 | 1.29 | 0.0105 | 84.0 | 5.59 | 2.62 | 4.84 | 6.52 | 32.6 |
| | 0.135 | 8.36 | 2.46 | 7.28 | 3.85 | 4.04 | 1.28 | 0.0149 | 92.8 | 5.59 | 2.60 | 4.82 | 7.28 | 36.4 |
| | 0.150 | 9.25 | 2.72 | 8.02 | 3.84 | 4.42 | 1.27 | 0.0204 | 101 | 5.59 | 2.59 | 4.80 | 8.02 | 40.1 |
| | 0.164 | 10.1 | 2.96 | 8.70 | 3.83 | 4.76 | 1.27 | 0.0266 | 109 | 5.59 | 2.57 | 4.79 | 8.70 | 43.5 |
| | 0.188 | 11.5 | 3.37 | 9.84 | 3.82 | 5.32 | 1.26 | 0.0397 | 121 | 5.59 | 2.54 | 4.76 | 9.84 | 49.2 |
| | 0.250 | 15.0 | 4.41 | 12.6 | 3.78 | 6.63 | 1.23 | 0.0919 | 150 | 5.61 | 2.47 | 4.69 | 12.6 | 63.2 |
| 8 x 2.75 x 1.0 | 0.120 | 5.92 | 1.74 | 4.10 | 3.07 | 1.76 | 1.00 | 0.008 | 25.5 | 4.41 | 2.03 | 3.82 | 4.10 | 16.4 |
| | 0.135 | 6.62 | 1.95 | 4.57 | 3.06 | 1.94 | 1.00 | 0.0118 | 28.0 | 4.41 | 2.01 | 3.80 | 4.57 | 18.3 |
| | 0.150 | 7.32 | 2.15 | 5.02 | 3.06 | 2.11 | 0.990 | 0.0161 | 3.04 | 4.41 | 2.00 | 3.78 | 5.02 | 20.1 |
| | 0.164 | 7.97 | 2.34 | 5.44 | 3.05 | 2.26 | 0.980 | 0.0210 | 32.6 | 4.42 | 1.98 | 3.77 | 5.44 | 21.8 |
| | 0.188 | 9.06 | 2.66 | 6.13 | 3.03 | 2.51 | 0.970 | 0.0314 | 36.0 | 4.42 | 1.95 | 3.74 | 6.13 | 24.5 |
| | 0.250 | 11.8 | 3.46 | 7.79 | 3.00 | 3.07 | 0.940 | 0.0722 | 43.5 | 4.44 | 1.89 | 3.67 | 7.79 | 31.2 |
| 6 x 2.75 x 1.0 | 0.120 | 5.10 | 1.50 | 2.77 | 2.35 | 1.59 | 1.03 | 0.007 | 14.3 | 3.54 | 2.26 | 3.42 | 2.77 | 8.31 |
| | 0.135 | 5.70 | 1.68 | 3.08 | 2.35 | 1.75 | 1.02 | 0.0102 | 15.7 | 3.54 | 2.24 | 3.40 | 3.08 | 9.24 |
| | 0.150 | 6.30 | 1.85 | 3.38 | 2.34 | 1.91 | 1.02 | 0.0139 | 17.0 | 3.53 | 2.22 | 3.38 | 3.38 | 10.1 |
| | 0.164 | 6.85 | 2.01 | 3.65 | 2.33 | 2.05 | 1.01 | 0.0181 | 18.1 | 3.52 | 2.21 | 3.37 | 3.65 | 11.0 |
| | 0.188 | 7.78 | 2.29 | 4.10 | 2.32 | 2.28 | 1.00 | 0.0269 | 20.0 | 3.51 | 2.18 | 3.34 | 4.10 | 12.3 |
| | 0.250 | 10.1 | 2.96 | 5.18 | 2.29 | 2.78 | 0.970 | 0.0618 | 23.9 | 3.48 | 2.11 | 3.26 | 5.18 | 15.5 |

NOTE: The inside bend radius was taken as 0.375 in. for the 3.50 in. flanges and 0.25 in. for the 2.75 in. flanges.

TOTAL UNIFORMLY DISTRIBUTED FACTORED LOAD TABLE (kN)
(For Laterally Supported Single Span)
C-SECTION PROPERTIES (METRIC UNITS)

| Gross | | | | | | | | | | | | | Effective | |
|------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------|--|----------------------|--|----------------------|------------------------------|--|-------------|----------------------|----------------------|---|---|
| | t | Mass | A | S_x x10³ | r_x | I_y x10⁶ | r_y | J x10³ | C_w x10⁶ | j | X_o | r_o | S_{xe} x10³ | I_{ed} x10⁶ |
| D x B x L | (mm) | (kg/m) | (mm²) | (mm³) | (mm) | (mm⁴) | (mm) | (mm⁴) | (mm⁶) | (mm) | (mm) | (mm) | (mm³) | (mm⁶) |
| 406 x 89 X 31.8 | 3.05 | 14.8 | 1879 | 207 | 150 | 1.74 | 30.4 | 5.82 | 61.9 | 254 | 54.0 | 162 | 189 | 41.2 |
| | 3.43 | 16.6 | 2108 | 231 | 149 | 1.93 | 1.13 | 8.26 | 68.6 | 255 | 53.7 | 161 | 217 | 46.5 |
| | 3.81 | 18.3 | 2335 | 255 | 149 | 2.11 | 1.13 | 11.3 | 75.0 | 256 | 53.3 | 161 | 245 | 51.8 |
| | 4.17 | 20.0 | 2546 | 277 | 149 | 2.27 | 1.13 | 14.7 | 80.8 | 257 | 52.9 | 161 | 271 | 56.3 |
| | 4.78 | 22.8 | 2904 | 315 | 148 | 2.54 | 1.13 | 22.1 | 90.3 | 259 | 52.3 | 160 | 314 | 63.9 |
| | 6.35 | 29.9 | 3813 | 407 | 147 | 3.17 | 28.8 | 51.3 | 112 | 263 | 50.8 | 158 | 407 | 82.7 |
| 356 x 89 X 31.8 | 3.05 | 13.5 | 1724 | 171 | 133 | 1.68 | 31.2 | 5.34 | 46.2 | 210 | 57.6 | 148 | 171 | 30.4 |
| | 3.43 | 15.2 | 1934 | 191 | 132 | 1.86 | 31.0 | 7.58 | 51.1 | 210 | 57.2 | 148 | 191 | 33.9 |
| | 3.81 | 16.8 | 2141 | 211 | 132 | 2.04 | 30.8 | 10.4 | 55.9 | 211 | 56.8 | 147 | 211 | 37.4 |
| | 4.17 | 18.3 | 2334 | 229 | 132 | 2.19 | 30.7 | 13.5 | 60.2 | 211 | 56.4 | 147 | 229 | 40.7 |
| | 4.78 | 20.9 | 2661 | 259 | 132 | 2.45 | 30.4 | 20.2 | 67.3 | 212 | 55.8 | 146 | 259 | 46.1 |
| | 6.35 | 27.4 | 3491 | 335 | 131 | 3.05 | 29.6 | 46.9 | 83.5 | 215 | 54.2 | 145 | 335 | 59.5 |
| 305 x 89 X 31.8 | 3.05 | 12.3 | 1570 | 138 | 116 | 1.61 | 32.0 | 4.86 | 33.1 | 172 | 61.7 | 135 | 138 | 21.0 |
| | 3.43 | 13.8 | 1759 | 154 | 115 | 1.78 | 31.8 | 6.90 | 36.6 | 172 | 61.3 | 134 | 154 | 23.4 |
| | 3.81 | 15.3 | 1948 | 169 | 115 | 1.95 | 31.6 | 9.42 | 40.0 | 173 | 60.9 | 134 | 169 | 25.8 |
| | 4.17 | 16.7 | 2122 | 184 | 115 | 2.10 | 31.4 | 12.3 | 43.1 | 173 | 60.5 | 134 | 184 | 28.0 |
| | 4.78 | 19.0 | 2419 | 208 | 115 | 2.35 | 31.1 | 18.4 | 48.1 | 173 | 59.8 | 133 | 208 | 31.7 |
| | 6.35 | 24.9 | 3168 | 268 | 114 | 2.92 | 30.4 | 42.6 | 59.6 | 175 | 58.1 | 131 | 268 | 40.9 |
| 254 x 89 X 31.8 | 3.05 | 11.1 | 1415 | 107 | 98.0 | 1.52 | 32.7 | 4.38 | 22.6 | 142 | 66.5 | 123 | 107 | 13.6 |
| | 3.43 | 12.4 | 1585 | 119 | 97.8 | 1.68 | 32.6 | 6.21 | 24.9 | 142 | 66.1 | 122 | 119 | 15.2 |
| | 3.81 | 13.8 | 1754 | 131 | 97.5 | 1.84 | 32.4 | 8.49 | 27.2 | 142 | 65.7 | 122 | 131 | 16.7 |
| | 4.17 | 15.0 | 1911 | 143 | 97.3 | 1.98 | 32.2 | 11.1 | 29.3 | 142 | 65.3 | 122 | 143 | 18.1 |
| | 4.78 | 17.1 | 2176 | 161 | 97.0 | 2.22 | 31.9 | 16.5 | 32.6 | 142 | 64.6 | 121 | 161 | 20.5 |
| | 6.35 | 22.3 | 2845 | 207 | 96.1 | 2.76 | 31.1 | 38.2 | 40.3 | 142 | 62.9 | 119 | 207 | 26.3 |
| 203 x 70 X 25.4 | 3.05 | 8.80 | 1122 | 67.2 | 78.0 | 0.730 | 25.5 | 3.47 | 6.84 | 112 | 51.5 | 96.9 | 67.2 | 6.83 |
| | 3.43 | 9.86 | 1255 | 74.8 | 77.8 | 0.806 | 25.3 | 4.92 | 7.53 | 112 | 51.1 | 96.5 | 74.8 | 7.60 |
| | 3.81 | 10.9 | 1388 | 82.3 | 77.6 | 0.878 | 25.2 | 6.72 | 8.18 | 112 | 50.7 | 96.0 | 82.3 | 8.36 |
| | 4.17 | 11.9 | 1510 | 89.1 | 77.4 | 0.942 | 25.0 | 8.74 | 8.75 | 112 | 50.3 | 95.6 | 89.1 | 9.05 |
| | 4.78 | 13.5 | 1717 | 100 | 77.1 | 1.05 | 24.7 | 13.1 | 9.67 | 112 | 49.6 | 94.9 | 100 | 10.2 |
| | 6.35 | 17.5 | 2235 | 128 | 76.2 | 1.28 | 23.9 | 30.0 | 11.7 | 113 | 47.9 | 93.1 | 128 | 13.0 |
| 152 x 70 X 25.4 | 3.05 | 7.59 | 967 | 45.4 | 59.8 | 0.662 | 26.2 | 2.99 | 3.83 | 90.0 | 57.4 | 86.9 | 45.4 | 3.46 |
| | 3.43 | 8.49 | 1081 | 50.5 | 59.6 | 0.730 | 26.0 | 4.24 | 4.21 | 89.8 | 56.9 | 86.4 | 50.5 | 3.84 |
| | 3.81 | 9.38 | 1194 | 55.4 | 59.4 | 0.735 | 25.8 | 5.78 | 4.56 | 89.6 | 56.5 | 86.0 | 55.4 | 4.22 |
| | 4.17 | 10.2 | 1299 | 59.8 | 59.3 | 0.853 | 25.6 | 7.51 | 4.87 | 89.4 | 56.1 | 85.5 | 59.8 | 4.56 |
| | 4.78 | 11.6 | 1475 | 67.2 | 58.9 | 0.947 | 25.3 | 11.2 | 5.37 | 89.1 | 55.4 | 84.8 | 67.2 | 5.12 |
| | 6.35 | 15.0 | 1912 | 84.8 | 58.1 | 1.16 | 24.6 | 25.7 | 6.43 | 88.4 | 53.6 | 82.8 | 84.8 | 6.47 |

NOTE: The inside bend radius was taken as 9.52 mm for the 89mm flanges and 6.35mm for the 70mm flanges

TOTAL UNIFORMLY DISTRIBUTED FACTORED LOAD TABLE (kN)
(For Laterally Supported Single Span)
CHANNEL SECTIONS (IMPERIAL UNITS)

| 12 x 2.00 | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Thickness (in.) | 0.120 | 0.135 | 0.150 | 0.164 | 0.188 | 0.250 |
| Span (ft) | 15 | 9.67 | 11.4 | 13.1 | 15.8 | 19.9 |
| | 16 | 9.06 | 10.7 | 12.3 | 14.8 | 18.6 |
| | 17 | 8.53 | 10.1 | 11.6 | 13.9 | 17.5 |
| | 18 | 8.06 | 9.54 | 10.9 | 13.1 | 16.6 |
| | 19 | 7.63 | 9.04 | 10.3 | 12.5 | 15.7 |
| | 20 | 7.25 | 8.59 | 9.82 | 11.8 | 14.9 |
| | 21 | 6.90 | 8.18 | 9.35 | 11.3 | 14.2 |
| | 22 | 6.59 | 7.81 | 8.93 | 10.8 | 13.6 |
| | 23 | 6.30 | 7.47 | 8.54 | 10.3 | 13.0 |
| | 24 | 6.04 | 7.15 | 8.18 | 9.86 | 12.4 |
| | 25 | 5.80 | 6.87 | 7.86 | 9.46 | 11.9 |
| | 26 | 5.58 | 6.60 | 7.55 | 9.10 | 11.5 |
| | 27 | 5.37 | 6.36 | 7.27 | 8.76 | 11.0 |
| | 28 | 5.18 | 6.13 | 7.01 | 8.45 | 10.7 |
| | 29 | 5.00 | 5.92 | 6.77 | 8.16 | 10.3 |
| | 30 | 4.83 | 5.72 | 6.55 | 7.89 | 9.94 |
| | 31 | 4.68 | 5.54 | 6.33 | 7.63 | 9.62 |
| | 32 | 4.53 | 5.37 | 6.14 | 7.39 | 9.32 |
| | 33 | 4.39 | 5.20 | 5.95 | 7.17 | 9.04 |
| | 34 | 4.26 | 5.05 | 5.78 | 6.96 | 8.77 |
| | 35 | 4.14 | 4.91 | 5.61 | 6.76 | 8.52 |
| | 36 | 4.03 | 4.77 | 5.45 | 6.57 | 8.28 |
| | 37 | 3.92 | 4.64 | 5.31 | 6.39 | 8.06 |
| | 38 | 3.82 | 4.52 | 5.17 | 6.23 | 7.85 |
| | 39 | 3.72 | 4.40 | 5.04 | 6.07 | 7.65 |
| | 40 | 3.62 | 4.29 | 4.91 | 5.91 | 7.46 |
| | | | | | | 10.1 |

| 10 x 2.00 | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Thickness (in.) | 0.120 | 0.135 | 0.150 | 0.164 | 0.188 | 0.250 |
| Span (ft) | 15 | 7.63 | 8.75 | 9.88 | 11.9 | 14.7 |
| | 16 | 7.15 | 8.21 | 9.26 | 11.2 | 13.8 |
| | 17 | 6.73 | 7.72 | 8.72 | 10.5 | 13.0 |
| | 18 | 6.36 | 7.29 | 8.23 | 9.92 | 12.3 |
| | 19 | 6.02 | 6.91 | 7.80 | 9.40 | 11.6 |
| | 20 | 5.72 | 6.57 | 7.41 | 8.93 | 11.1 |
| | 21 | 5.45 | 6.25 | 7.06 | 8.50 | 10.5 |
| | 22 | 5.20 | 5.97 | 6.74 | 8.12 | 10.1 |
| | 23 | 4.97 | 5.71 | 6.44 | 7.76 | 9.61 |
| | 24 | 4.77 | 5.47 | 6.18 | 7.44 | 9.21 |
| | 25 | 4.58 | 5.25 | 5.93 | 7.14 | 8.85 |
| | 26 | 4.40 | 5.05 | 5.70 | 6.87 | 8.51 |
| | 27 | 4.24 | 4.86 | 5.49 | 6.61 | 8.19 |
| | 28 | 4.09 | 4.69 | 5.29 | 6.38 | 7.90 |
| | 29 | 3.94 | 4.53 | 5.11 | 6.16 | 7.63 |
| | 30 | 3.81 | 4.38 | 4.94 | 5.95 | 7.37 |
| | 31 | 3.69 | 4.24 | 4.78 | 5.76 | 7.13 |
| | 32 | 3.57 | 4.10 | 4.63 | 5.58 | 6.91 |
| | 33 | 3.47 | 3.98 | 4.49 | 5.41 | 6.70 |
| | 34 | 3.36 | 3.86 | 4.36 | 5.25 | 6.50 |
| | 35 | 3.27 | 3.75 | 4.24 | 5.10 | 6.32 |
| | 36 | 3.18 | 3.65 | 4.12 | 4.96 | 6.14 |
| | 37 | 3.09 | 3.55 | 4.01 | 4.83 | 5.98 |
| | 38 | 3.01 | 3.46 | 3.90 | 4.70 | 5.82 |
| | 39 | 2.93 | 3.37 | 3.80 | 4.58 | 5.67 |
| | 40 | 2.86 | 3.28 | 3.71 | 4.46 | 5.53 |
| | | | | | | 5.57 |

| DESIGN DATA | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| L_u (in.) | 31.3 | 31.3 | 31.3 | 29.8 | 28.2 | 27.5 |
| M_r (kip-ft) | 218 | 258 | 295 | 355 | 447 | 605 |
| V_r (kip) | 17.4 | 24.5 | 30.3 | 36.2 | 47.6 | 66.0 |
| D_c (lb-ft²) | 500 | 563 | 622 | 676 | 767 | 994 |
| P_{e1} (kip) | 1.39 | 1.81 | 2.29 | 2.79 | 3.76 | 6.99 |
| P_{e2} (kip) | 0.486 | 0.633 | 0.801 | 0.975 | 1.32 | 2.45 |
| P_{i1} (kip) | 4.52 | 5.92 | 7.52 | 9.19 | 12.5 | 23.4 |
| P_{i2} (kip) | 0.632 | 0.828 | 1.05 | 1.29 | 1.75 | 3.27 |
| F_y (ksi) | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 55.0 | 61.1 | 63.7 |

| DESIGN DATA | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| L_u (in.) | 32.2 | 32.2 | 32.2 | 30.7 | 29.3 | 28.5 |
| M_r (kip-ft) | 172 | 197 | 222 | 268 | 332 | 454 |
| V_r (kip) | 19.4 | 24.5 | 30.3 | 36.1 | 41.2 | 54.0 |
| D_c (lb-ft²) | 315 | 355 | 391 | 425 | 482 | 622 |
| P_{e1} (kip) | 1.42 | 1.85 | 2.33 | 2.84 | 3.83 | 7.10 |
| P_{e2} (kip) | 0.497 | 0.646 | 0.816 | 0.993 | 1.34 | 2.48 |
| P_{i1} (kip) | 4.56 | 5.97 | 7.58 | 9.27 | 12.6 | 23.5 |
| P_{i2} (kip) | 0.639 | 0.836 | 1.06 | 1.30 | 1.76 | 3.29 |
| F_y (ksi) | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 55.0 | 60.1 | 63.7 |

NOTE: The inside bend radius was taken as 0.25 in.

TOTAL UNIFORMLY DISTRIBUTED FACTORED LOAD TABLE (kips)
(For Laterally Supported Single Span)
CHANNEL SECTIONS PROPERTIES (IMPERIAL UNITS)

| Gross | | | | | | | | | | | | | Effective | |
|------------------|-------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | t | Weight | A | S _x | r _x | I _y | r _y | J | C _w | j | X _o | r _o | S _{xe} | I _{xd} |
| D x B | (in.) | (lb/ft) | (in ²) | (in ³) | (in.) | (in ⁴) | (in.) | (in ⁴) | (in ⁶) | (in.) | (in.) | (in ⁴) | (in ³) | (in ⁴) |
| 16 x 2.00 | 0.120 | 7.96 | 2.34 | 8.42 | 5.37 | 0.496 | 0.461 | 0.0112 | 25.1 | 16.3 | 0.600 | 5.42 | 6.89 | 64.7 |
| | 0.135 | 8.94 | 2.63 | 9.43 | 5.36 | 0.552 | 0.459 | 0.0160 | 27.9 | 16.3 | 0.600 | 5.41 | 8.26 | 74.2 |
| | 0.150 | 9.91 | 2.91 | 10.4 | 5.35 | 0.607 | 0.456 | 0.0219 | 30.6 | 16.3 | 0.600 | 5.40 | 9.65 | 83.2 |
| | 0.164 | 10.8 | 3.18 | 11.4 | 5.34 | 0.656 | 0.454 | 0.0285 | 33.1 | 16.4 | 0.590 | 5.40 | 10.9 | 90.8 |
| | 0.188 | 12.4 | 3.63 | 12.9 | 5.33 | 0.739 | 0.451 | 0.0428 | 37.2 | 16.4 | 0.590 | 5.38 | 12.8 | 103 |
| | 0.250 | 16.3 | 4.79 | 16.8 | 5.30 | 0.936 | 0.442 | 0.100 | 46.8 | 16.5 | 0.570 | 5.35 | 16.8 | 134 |
| 14 x 2.00 | 0.120 | 7.14 | 2.10 | 6.80 | 4.76 | 0.486 | 0.481 | 0.0101 | 18.5 | 12.6 | 0.660 | 4.83 | 5.86 | 46.8 |
| | 0.135 | 8.02 | 2.36 | 7.61 | 4.76 | 0.541 | 0.479 | 0.0143 | 20.6 | 12.7 | 0.650 | 4.82 | 6.99 | 53.3 |
| | 0.150 | 8.89 | 2.61 | 8.41 | 4.75 | 0.594 | 0.477 | 0.0196 | 22.5 | 12.7 | 0.650 | 4.82 | 8.12 | 58.9 |
| | 0.164 | 9.70 | 2.85 | 9.15 | 4.74 | 0.643 | 0.475 | 0.0256 | 24.4 | 12.7 | 0.650 | 4.81 | 9.10 | 64.0 |
| | 0.188 | 11.1 | 3.26 | 10.4 | 4.73 | 0.724 | 0.471 | 0.0384 | 27.3 | 12.7 | 0.640 | 4.79 | 10.4 | 72.8 |
| | 0.250 | 14.6 | 4.29 | 13.5 | 4.69 | 0.917 | 0.462 | 0.0895 | 34.4 | 12.7 | 0.630 | 4.76 | 13.5 | 94.6 |
| 12 x 2.00 | 0.120 | 6.33 | 1.86 | 5.34 | 4.15 | 0.474 | 0.505 | 0.0089 | 13.0 | 9.50 | 0.720 | 4.25 | 4.83 | 31.9 |
| | 0.135 | 7.10 | 2.09 | 5.98 | 4.14 | 0.527 | 0.503 | 0.0127 | 14.4 | 9.51 | 0.720 | 4.24 | 5.72 | 35.8 |
| | 0.150 | 7.87 | 2.31 | 6.60 | 4.14 | 0.579 | 0.500 | 0.0174 | 15.8 | 9.51 | 0.720 | 4.23 | 6.55 | 39.6 |
| | 0.164 | 8.59 | 2.52 | 7.17 | 4.13 | 0.626 | 0.498 | 0.0226 | 17.0 | 9.51 | 0.710 | 4.22 | 7.17 | 43.0 |
| | 0.188 | 9.81 | 2.88 | 8.14 | 4.12 | 0.705 | 0.495 | 0.0340 | 19.1 | 9.52 | 0.710 | 4.21 | 8.14 | 48.8 |
| | 0.250 | 12.9 | 3.79 | 10.6 | 4.09 | 0.893 | 0.485 | 0.0791 | 24.0 | 9.53 | 0.690 | 4.17 | 10.6 | 63.3 |
| 10 x 2.00 | 0.120 | 5.51 | 1.62 | 4.04 | 3.53 | 0.457 | 0.531 | 0.0078 | 8.47 | 6.89 | 0.800 | 3.66 | 3.81 | 20.1 |
| | 0.135 | 6.18 | 1.82 | 4.52 | 3.53 | 0.509 | 0.529 | 0.0110 | 9.40 | 6.89 | 0.800 | 3.65 | 4.38 | 22.6 |
| | 0.150 | 6.85 | 2.01 | 4.98 | 3.52 | 0.559 | 0.527 | 0.0151 | 10.3 | 6.89 | 0.800 | 3.65 | 4.94 | 24.9 |
| | 0.164 | 7.47 | 2.2 | 5.41 | 3.51 | 0.605 | 0.525 | 0.0197 | 11.1 | 6.89 | 0.790 | 3.64 | 5.41 | 27.1 |
| | 0.188 | 8.53 | 2.51 | 6.14 | 3.50 | 0.680 | 0.521 | 0.0295 | 12.5 | 6.88 | 0.790 | 3.62 | 6.14 | 30.7 |
| | 0.250 | 11.2 | 3.29 | 7.93 | 3.47 | 0.862 | 0.512 | 0.0686 | 15.6 | 6.87 | 0.770 | 3.59 | 7.93 | 39.6 |
| 8 x 2.00 | 0.120 | 4.69 | 1.38 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 0.435 | 0.562 | 0.0066 | 5.01 | 4.81 | 0.910 | 3.09 | 2.72 | 11.5 |
| | 0.135 | 5.26 | 1.55 | 3.24 | 2.89 | 0.484 | 0.559 | 0.0094 | 5.56 | 4.80 | 0.900 | 3.08 | 3.13 | 13.0 |
| | 0.150 | 5.83 | 1.71 | 3.57 | 2.89 | 0.532 | 0.557 | 0.0129 | 6.08 | 4.80 | 0.900 | 3.08 | 3.54 | 14.3 |
| | 0.164 | 6.35 | 1.87 | 3.87 | 2.88 | 0.575 | 0.555 | 0.0167 | 6.56 | 4.79 | 0.890 | 3.07 | 3.87 | 15.5 |
| | 0.188 | 7.25 | 2.13 | 4.38 | 2.87 | 0.647 | 0.551 | 0.0251 | 7.34 | 4.78 | 0.890 | 3.05 | 4.38 | 17.5 |
| | 0.250 | 9.51 | 2.79 | 5.63 | 2.84 | 0.820 | 0.542 | 0.0582 | 9.17 | 4.75 | 0.870 | 3.02 | 5.63 | 22.5 |
| 6 x 2.00 | 0.120 | 3.88 | 1.14 | 1.92 | 2.25 | 0.404 | 0.595 | 0.005 | 2.53 | 3.25 | 1.04 | 2.55 | 1.78 | 5.72 |
| | 0.135 | 4.34 | 1.28 | 2.14 | 2.24 | 0.449 | 0.593 | 0.0078 | 2.80 | 3.24 | 1.04 | 2.54 | 2.06 | 6.43 |
| | 0.150 | 4.81 | 1.41 | 2.36 | 2.24 | 0.493 | 0.591 | 0.0106 | 3.06 | 3.24 | 1.03 | 2.53 | 2.33 | 7.07 |
| | 0.164 | 5.24 | 1.54 | 2.55 | 2.23 | 0.533 | 0.589 | 0.0138 | 3.30 | 3.23 | 1.03 | 2.53 | 2.55 | 7.66 |
| | 0.188 | 5.97 | 1.75 | 2.88 | 2.22 | 0.600 | 0.585 | 0.0207 | 3.68 | 3.21 | 1.02 | 2.51 | 2.88 | 8.64 |
| | 0.250 | 7.81 | 2.29 | 3.67 | 2.19 | 0.759 | 0.575 | 0.0478 | 4.57 | 3.17 | 1.01 | 2.48 | 3.67 | 11.0 |

NOTE: The inside bend radius was taken as 0.25 in.

